The Subscale names on the PACSLAC-II represent the pain assessment domains recommended by the American Geriatrics Society (2002).

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<th>Pain Assessment Checklist for Seniors with Limited Ability to Communicate-II (PACSLAC-II)</th>
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<td>Date of Assessment: ____________________</td>
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**Facial Expressions**
1. Grimacing
2. Tighter face
3. Pain expression
4. Increased eye movement
5. Wincing
6. Opening mouth
7. Creasing forehead
8. Lowered eyebrows or frowning
9. Raised cheeks, narrowing of the eyes or squinting
10. Wrinkled nose and raised upper lip
11. Eyes closing

**Verbalizations and Vocalizations**
12. Crying
13. A specific sound for pain (e.g., ‘ow’, ‘ouch’)
14. Moaning and groaning
15. Grunting
16. Gasping or breathing loudly

**Body Movements**
17. Flinching or pulling away
18. Thrashing
19. Refusing to move
20. Moving slow
21. Guarding sore area
22. Rubbing or holding sore area
23. Limping
24. Clenched fist
25. Going into foetal position
26. Stiff or rigid
27. Shaking or trembling

**Changes in Interpersonal Interactions**
28. Not wanting to be touched
29. Not allowing people near

**Changes in Activity Patterns or Routines**
30. Decreased activity

**Mental Status Changes**
31. Are there mental status changes that are due to pain and are not explained by another condition (e.g., delirium due to medication, etc.)?

**TOTAL SCORE** (Add up checkmarks)